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Г87 ЕГЭ 2022. Английский язык. Разделы «Письмо» и «Говорение» / К. А. Громова, С. А. Орлова, А. З. Манукова. — 2-е изд., перераб. и доп. — Москва : Эксмо, 2022. — 336 с. — (ЕГЭ. Тематические тренировочные задания).

ISBN 978-5-04-156452-0

Издание предназначено для подготовки учащихся старших классов к ЕГЭ по английскому языку. Материалы пособия помогут приобрести практические навыки выполнения заданий из разделов «Письмо» («Письменная речь») и «Говорение» («Устная часть») и значительно увеличить лексический запас.

Книга содержит: комплекс упражнений, сгруппированных в 14 тематических уроков; 28 тренировочных вариантов для подготовки к разделу «Письменная речь»; 56 тренировочных вариантов для подготовки к устной части; опорные фразы для выполнения заданий; шаблоны устного ответа на английском и русском языках.

Формат заданий тренировочных вариантов соответствует демоверсии 2022 г.

К пособию прилагается обширный банк цветных иллюстраций в электронном виде для выполнения заданий устной части.

Книга будет полезна учителям английского языка, так как даёт возможность эффективно организовать подготовку учащихся к ЕГЭ непосредственно на уроках, в процессе изучения учебного материала.

УДК 373.5:811.111 ББК 81.2Англ-922

### ВВЕДЕНИЕ

Учебное пособие предназначено для учащихся 10-11-х классов общеобразовательных школ, а также для всех тех, кто хочет самостоятельно подготовиться к успешной сдаче единого государственного экзамена по английскому языку. Пособие может быть полезно учителям, которые смогут использовать его на занятиях для отработки необходимых экзаменационных навыков.

Книга включает в себя 14 тематически организованных уроков, за каждым из которых следуют тренировочные задания к разделам «Письмо» («Письменная речь») и «Говорение» («Устная часть»), максимально приближенные к формату ЕГЭ. Материалы для уроков отобраны в соответствии с кодификатором ЕГЭ и школьной программой, что позволит использовать их с учебно-методическими комплектами, рекомендованными Министерством образования и науки РФ.

Каждый из 14 уроков включает в себя широкий спектр упражнений, нацеленных на увеличение лексического запаса учащихся, а также на формирование навыков применения изученных лексических единиц для выполнения разделов «Письменная речь» и «Устная часть» в формате ЕГЭ по английскому языку. Кроме того, в каждом уроке есть задания на перевод с русского языка на английский, выполнение которых поможет учащимся успешно справиться с заданиями письменной и устной частей экзамена. В книге также приводятся ответы к упражнениям и опорные фразы для выполнения задания 2 устной части экзамена (Приложение).

Авторы надеются, что данное пособие поможет старшеклассникам успешно подготовиться к сдаче ЕГЭ по английскому языку.

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# Урок 1. ПОВСЕДНЕВНАЯ ЖИЗНЬ И БЫТ, РАСПРЕДЕЛЕНИЕ ДОМАШНИХ ОБЯЗАННОСТЕЙ В СЕМЬЕ

A) the flowers / plants
B) the floor
C) the table
D) the lawn
E) the dog
F) your bedroom
G) the furniture / the surfaces
H) housework
I) the garbage / the rubbish
J) the laundry / the washing
K) the books / your things
L) the dishwasher
M) dirty clothes from the floor
N) your bed
O) the dishes / the washing up
as in the example: <i>I use a hoover to</i> h, a broom, a watering can, a lawn

Make 3 true and 3 false sentences about your household chores. Try to use some of the structures below. Work in pairs, read your sentences to see if your partner can guess the true ones.

When I was a kid,	I was responsible for I had to my parents used to make me I was made to I preferred to rather than -ing I preferred -ing to -ing		
I must admit, To be honest, I have to say	I can't stand V-ing because I can't bear V-ing because		
I know it may sound strange but		I quite like V-ing I really love V-ing because I don't mind V-ing	

- Answer the questions (2-3 sentences for each question, make sure you speak for about 40 seconds for one question). Then write your answers down as if you were doing task 39 (an email to a friend).
- 1) What household chores are you responsible for in your family? Which of them do you like doing and why? Is there anything you can't stand doing?
- 2) Do men and women in your country share housework equally? Are there any chores that are considered entirely women's responsibility? In your household, who does the most of the housework?
- 3) What housework did you do when you were a child? Do you think it's important for children to do jobs around the house? How much time do people in your country spend doing household chores?
- 4) Do you feel people in your country have enough time to do housework? Do house chores vary depending on the place where you live? Do your parents pay you for doing jobs around the house?
- 5) How often do you pick up your room? Is it important for you to keep your room clean at all times and why? What chores are teenagers in your country made to do regularly?

### Match the definitions with the words.

5

- 1) an area of ground where flowers are planted
- A) YARD
- 2) a container for water with a handle and a long tube used for pouring water onto garden plants
- B) FENCE
- 3) a machine that cleans floors and other surfaces by sucking up dust and dirt
- C) LAWN
- 4) a structure that divides two areas of land, similar to a wall but made of wood or wire and supported with posts
- D) HEDGE
- 5) an area of grass, especially near to a house or in a park, that is cut regularly to keep it short
- E) FLOWERBED
- 6) an area of land next to a building that usually has a hard surface and that is used for a special purpose
- F) VACUUM CLEANER
- 7) a line of bushes or small trees planted very close together, especially along the edge of a garden, field, or road
- G) WATERING CAN

#### Ask questions and write your answers as if you were doing task 39.

- 1) We are having our living room refurbished at the moment. (Ask 3 questions about the living room.)
- 2) My Mom has decided to arrange a flowerbed in our garden. (Ask 3 questions about the flowerbed.)
- 3) My Dad has decided to join the waste sorting program in the neighbourhood and now we have several garbage bins instead of one. (Ask 3 questions about the garbage bins.)
- 4) Now it is autumn and I don't have to mow the lawn every weekend. What a relief! (Ask 3 questions about the lawn.)
- 5) Last week I seem to have misplaced my favourite watering can. (Ask 3 questions about the watering can.)

7	Now, complete the sentences below with the best possible answer.		
	1) It's my job to the table before dinner with utensils, cups, and napkins.		
	A) set B) clean off C) put away  2) Please now. The garbage truck will be coming down the street		
	at any minute.  A) sweep up the mess  B) take out the trash  C) clean up the room		
	3) You need to if you're not going to read them. They're scattered all over your floor.  A) pick up your clothes  B) tidy up your closet  C) put away your books		
	4) The house was surrounded by a tall wooden  A) hedge B) lawn C) fence		
	5) Will you the lawn at the weekend? A) mow B) cut C) hoover		
	6) The children enjoyed playing in the school A) lawn B) yard C) fence		
	7) She kicked the ball so hard that it flew over the  A) hedge B) window C) mow		
8	Complete the letters. Guess what questions the letters below answer to.		
I. In your letter you asked me about 1) Well, it is my Mom who usually distributes the 2) between the members of our family. Personally, I am responsible for 3) the table after meals and 4) the dishwasher. To be honest, I don't mind doing that because I like the squeaky-clean feel of the dishes after they have been washed. Talking about young people in my country, they are quite 5) and tend to avoid doing jobs around the house.  1) house works / home jobs / housework / house duties 2) chores / duties / businesses / exercises 3) setting / cleaning off / laying / putting off 4) loading / taking out / picking up / unloading 5) dirty / messy / tidy / inaccurate			
<ul> <li>II. Back to your questions. To tell the truth, it's believed that housework is entirely women's 1) so women have to do most of the household chores. For example, my sister and I have to 2) the rubbish, polish the furniture and 3) the floors while my brother only has to walk our dog William twice a day. Talking about my bedroom, I sort it out once a week and it takes no more than 15 minutes — I think it's enough to 4) the surfaces and 5) dirty clothes from the floor to keep it neat, but my Mom disagrees.</li> <li>1) responsibility / obligation / activity / action</li> <li>2) pick out / take out / put away / clean up</li> <li>3) mow / mop / dust / tidy</li> <li>4) wipe / sweep / lay / throw out</li> <li>5) put away / pick up / take out / throw out</li> </ul>			

- 1) a can / a tin
- 2) a jar / a can
- 3) a till / a checkout
- 4) a shopping cart / a shopping trolley
- 5) a shopping basket / a shopping cart
- 6) to join the queue / to jump the queue
- 7) a check / a receipt
- 8) to go shopping / to do the shopping
- 9) to take smth back / to return smth
- 10) to have your money back / to have a refund

### 10 Complete the gaps with the suitable expressions from Exercise 9.

- 1) You asked me what I have in my fridge. At the moment my parents are away so all I've got is a couple of \_\_\_\_\_of Cola, a \_\_\_\_\_ of tuna and two \_\_\_\_\_ of strawberry jam so I think it's high time I went grocery shopping.
- 2) Talking about shopping, I often pop into the local supermarket on my way home and I usually make do with a \_\_\_\_\_ as I don't buy much. At the weekend my family goes to Auchan to buy food for the whole week and we usually end up with a full \_\_\_\_\_ of stuff.
- 3) Personally, I hate it when somebody tries to \_\_\_\_\_ the queue to the \_\_\_\_\_ but I never say anything I just give them dirty looks.
- 4) Answering your last question, I can say that in my country if you want to \_\_\_\_\_ something \_\_\_\_ to the shop you must have a \_\_\_\_. Otherwise, you won't \_\_\_\_ your money \_\_\_\_.
- 5) You also wanted to know if there are long \_\_\_\_\_ in Russian supermarkets at weekends. Well, sometimes you have to spend more than 20 minutes waiting and it's really annoying. Why don't they open more \_\_\_\_\_?

### 11 Label the people in the picture.



- 1) Mark noticed there was no queue at the checkout so he rushed there to be the first to pay for his shopping.
- 2) Peter is going to scan the items which Mark is about to put on the counter.
- 3) Emily has just put her groceries into a paper bag and she is waiting for Peter to give her the change.
- 4) Jessica popped in to get some veggies for dinner that's why she has taken a shopping basket.
- 5) Pamela is doing her weekly shopping for her large family and she is pushing her trolley along the aisle.
- 6) Christina is a persisted shoplifter and she is waiting for an opportunity to steal a bunch of bananas.

12	Complete	the	sentences	with	the	phrases	aiven	below
	Complete	เมเบ	30111011003	WILLI	นเธ	piliases	GIVEII	שטעוע

	$\kappa eep\ a\ daily\ planner\ /\ do\ laundry\ /\ do\ the\ washing\ up\ /\ make\ a\ to-do\ list\ /\ do\ household\ chores\ /\ do\ the\ grocery\ shopping$
1)	We have to because there's absolutely nothing in the fridge.
2)	My brother and I, such as cleaning the floor and dusting the furniture.
3)	Valentina tried to, but kept forgetting to write things down in it.
4)	I've got a very busy day tomorrow, so I'm going to stay organized.
5)	Honey, I'm afraid I don't have any clean shirts when are you going to?
6)	The sink is full of dishes, but I really don't want to

### Decide if these sentences look logical to you. Change those which don't and finish them up.

- 1) Home appliances like refrigerators and washing machines have certainly made our lives more complicated. They are a boon to working couples who...
- 2) This happens because after working for hours in the office many people have plenty of energy and inclination to cook when they reach home. For example, refrigerators have made lives easier for them by...
- 3) The washing machine is another appliance that has not made a difference in our lives. Machines with drying systems are particularly unhelpful to people living in small apartments because...
- 4) They say that every coin has two sides. Domestic appliances can have a negative impact on people's health. For instance, fresh food is claimed to be a whole lot unhealthier than refrigerated food since...
- 5) In the first place, it is no doubt that sharing household chores will increase stress on women. We are living at the time when females do not only have to take care of children, but also to perform a lot of tasks given at work. If they are given a hand, they can feel both depressed and extremely exhausted. As a result, mothers' health is negatively affected and...
- 6) Moreover, splitting housework evenly, the family will become less close-knit as everyone can feel mutual caring from others. As the saying goes, "Many hands make light work". It means that when household chores are divided, they will be done more slowly, which will allow...

- 14
- 1) На фотографии вы видите моего брата, он занимается работой по дому, он протирает поверхности. В правой руке он держит тряпку. Возле него стоит ведро с мыльной водой.
- 2) Также вы видите мою младшую сестру, она моет полы. В руке у неё швабра.
- 3) Когда я был ребёнком, я предпочитал пылесосить, а не подметать полы. Основная причина в том, что пылесос легче использовать, чем метёлку. Кроме того, я ненавидел заметать пыль в совок.
- 4) Лично я предпочитаю поливать растения, а не вытирать пыль, так как у меня аллергия на пыль. Кроме того, я очень люблю цветы.
- 5) Я бы предпочла выгуливать собаку, а не разбирать посудомойку. Основная причина этого может быть в том, что я люблю гулять по утрам, когда улицы безлюдны.
- 6) Когда я был ребёнком, я отвечал за застилание постели и уборку своих игрушек. Сейчас мои родители заставляют меня прибираться в комнате, и я должен сказать, что ненавижу делать это, так как я очень неаккуратный человек и мне сложно убирать всё на места.
- 7) Я знаю, что это может прозвучать странно, но я не против того, чтобы делать работу по дому. Я отвечаю за загрузку посудомоечной машины и выгуливание собаки, а ещё я должен мыть нашу машину каждое воскресенье.
- 8) Мои родители заставляют меня выбрасывать мусор каждое утро, на самом деле я и не возражаю, так как я делаю это по дороге в школу, но я должен сказать, что я ненавижу мыть полы.
- 9) Когда я был маленьким, меня заставляли мыть ванную комнату, включая унитаз, и, по правде говоря, я ненавидел делать это, так как не выносил запах всех этих средств для уборки.
- 10) Существует мнение о том, что выполнение обязанностей по дому это полностью женская работа. Утверждается, что женщины генетически запрограммированы на уход за детьми и лучше умеют наводить порядок, в то время как мужчины просто не способны уделять внимание таким вещам, как мытьё полов и вытирание пыли.
- 11) Я считаю, что подростков надо заставлять выполнять домашние обязанности. Во-первых, этот полезный навык сделает их более самостоятельными. Умение готовить, стирать и убирать поможет им в будущем, когда они будут жить отдельно от родителей.
- 12) Во-вторых, детский труд ничего не стоит, и родители могут сэкономить много денег, если их дети будут регулярно выполнять домашние дела. Например, уборщик берёт 3000 рублей за уборку трёхкомнатной квартиры, следовательно, если эту работу выполняют дети, то можно за месяц сэкономить 12 000.
- 13) Однако некоторые люди утверждают, что подростков не надо приучать к работе по дому, так как в современном мире все домашние дела выполняются с помощью бытовых приборов, таких как посудомойка, стиральная машина и мультиварка.

### Фразовые глаголы

Check you understand the words below and match the expressions with their Russian equivalents.

bring along a friend / some pictures / something to eat	бомба / будильник / автомобильная сигнали- зация сработала
give away my old clothes / my copybooks and books / the kids' toys	унаследовать много денег / большой дом / акции Лукойла
get by on \$100 a week / very little / 3 hours of sleep	держаться подальше от огня / от солнца / от него, потому что он зол
a bomb / an alarm clock / a car alarm went off	привести / принести с собой друга фотографии что-то из еды
come into a lot of money / a large house / some Lukoil shares	раздать свою старую одежду / свои тетради и книги / детские игрушки
keep out of fire / the sun / his way because he's angry	обходиться 100 долларами в неделю / малым / тремя часами сна

2	Complete the sentences with the suitable form of the phrasal verbs from Ex.1.
	<ul> <li>I don't think I will come to your party — I don't know anyone and I will feel lonely.</li> <li>You can a friend, if you want.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>2) — Have you heard from Lucy recently? I haven't seen her for ages. I hope she's already got over her uncle's death.</li> <li>— How come nobody told you? She a lot of money after her rich uncle had died, broke up with Patrick and moved to New York.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>3) — Patrick, you are 15 minutes late! Third time this week! The boss's gonna be furious!</li> <li>— Look, it isn't my fault. The alarm clock didn't so I had to rush out of the house without even brushing my teeth.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>4) — Patrick! You don't look your normal self! What's been happening?</li> <li>— The baby's cutting a tooth so for the last couple of weeks we have been on just 2 or 3 hours of sleep. And by the way, I am not Patrick, I am Lucy.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>5) — Is everything ok?</li> <li>— You know, when I entered the living room my son was trying to open a medicine bottle. We should all the pills of his reach.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>6) — So, Lucy, what are you going to do with your old clothes now that you've lost 20 kilos? They surely don't fit you.</li> <li>— At first I was thinking of them but then I decided that I can sell them at a garage sale.</li> </ul>

## Проверочная работа по уроку 1

1	Express the following in English.			
	1) Говоря о моей семье, я могу сказать, что у каждого члена семьи есть ряд домашних обязанностей. Я отвечаю за накрывание стола, загрузку и разгрузку посудомоечной машины, а моя сестра подметает полы и выгуливает собаку.			
	2) Ты спросил меня о различиях в домашних обязанностях людей в зависимости от их места жительства. Если человек живёт за городом, он не может представить свою жизнь без стрижки газона и полива растений. Ему также нужно сгребать сухие листья, чтобы лужайка выглядела аккуратной.			
	3) Что касается мужских обязанностей, глава семьи часто отвечает за покупку продуктов, а список покупок обычно составляет жена. Говоря о детях, их заставляют подбирать свою одежду с пола и пылесосить ковры.			
	4) В своём письме ты спросил меня о домашних обязанностях подростков в России. Их заставляют выносить мусор, а также стирать и гладить свою одежду. Лично я отвечаю за уборку своей комнаты и мою посуду.			
2	Write as many collocations with the words in the box as you can.			
	the floor, the lawn, the dog, household chores, your bedroom, a queue, the dishes			
3				
1. I most of my books when I left college. 1) brought along 2) gave away 3) got by 4) went off				
	2. We can't afford a dishwasher so we have to without one.  1) bring along 2) give away 3) get by 4) go off			
	3. I've some pictures to show you.  1) brought along 2) given away 3) got by 4) went off			
	4. I am sorry I am late — my alarm clock didn't  1) bring along 2) give away 3) get by 4) go off			
	5 the dog the garden; he keeps digging up the flowers.  1) bring along 2) come into 3) get by 4) keep out of			
	6. She'll quite a lot of money when her father dies. 1) bring along 2) come into 3) get by 4) go off			
4	Write as many collocations with the words in the box as you can.			
	keep out of, bring along, get by, come into, go off			

## Тренировочные задания в формате ЕГЭ к разделу «Письменная речь»

### Вариант 1

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Mark:

From: Mark@mail.uk

To: Russian\_friend@ege.ru

**Subject: Household chores** 

...Can you imagine we've just come home from the supermarket and it turned out that we spent 5 hours there! I can't believe it! We wasted so much time shopping for food. I just hate it when mum asks me to help her with that. What about you? How do you help your parents during the week? What is your least favourite household chore? Why don't you like doing it?

By the way, father bought a new lawnmower last week...

Write an email to Mark.

In your message:

- answer his questions;
- ask 3 questions about his father's lawn mower.

Write 100-140 words.

Remember the rules of email writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий и выполните согласно данному плану. В ответе на данное задание числительные пишите цифрами.

1) Imagine that you are doing a project on jobs teenagers do round the house. You have collected some data on the subject — the results of opinion polls (see the table below).

Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.

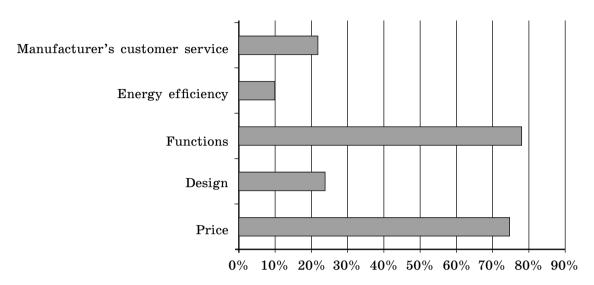
Household chores	The number of teenagers
Tidying their bedroom	81
Washing up	76
Dusting surfaces	40
Vacuuming the floors	25
Dog walking	5

### Write 200-250 words.

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;
- select and describe 2-3 main features;
- make 1-2 comparisons where relevant;
- outline a problem that can arise when teenagers do housework and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving your personal opinion on the importance of motivating teenagers to do household chores.

2) Imagine that you are doing a project on important factors in choosing a domestic appliance. You have collected some data on the subject (see the diagram below).
Comment on the data in the diagram and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.

What to consider when buying a domestic appliance



### Write 200-250 words.

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;
- select and describe 2-3 main features;
- make 1-2 comparisons where relevant;
- outline a problem that can arise with domestic appliances and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving your personal opinion on the importance of home appliances in our life.

### Вариант 2

You have received an email message from your English-speaking pen-friend Alice:

From: Alice@mail.uk

To: Russian\_friend@ege.ru

### **Subject: Sorting out your bedroom**

...Last Monday my new friend Sarah came round. Well, my bedroom is always a bit messy, but that day I managed to tidy it in ten minutes. Hope my mum will never know that I put the clothes that were all over the floor into the bin bags and pretended it was for charity. What about you? Does your room look like a bomb has exploded? How often do you sort out your room? Do you have any speed-cleaning tips?

By the way, a new supermarket has opened nearby...

Write an email to Alice.

In your message:

- answer her questions;
- ask 3 questions about the new supermarket.

Write 100-140 words.

Remember the rules of email writing.

Выберите только ОДНО из двух предложенных заданий и выполните согласно данному плану. В ответе на данное задание числительные пишите цифрами.

1) Imagine that you are doing a project on the most desired domestic appliances among teenagers. You have collected some data on the subject — the results of opinion polls (see the table below).

Comment on the data in the table and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.

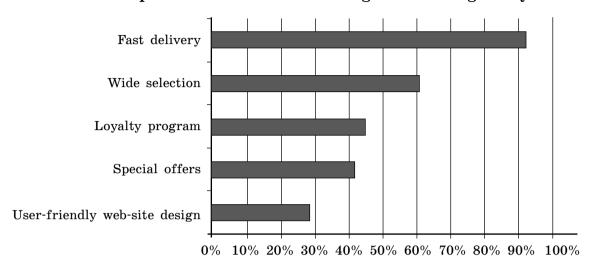
Domestic appliances	The number of teenagers
Dishwasher	64
Air conditioner	47
Robot vacuum cleaner	45
Sensor trash can	32
Fully automated coffee maker	10

### Write 200-250 words.

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;
- select and describe 2-3 main features;
- make 1-2 comparisons where relevant;
- outline a problem that can arise with domestic appliances and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving your personal opinion on the role of modern home appliances in our life.

2) Imagine that you are doing a project on what is important when choosing an online grocery store. You have collected some data on the subject (see the diagram below). Comment on the data in the diagram and give your personal opinion on the subject of the project.

The most important factors in choosing an online grocery store



### Write 200-250 words.

- make an opening statement on the subject of the project work;
- select and describe 2-3 main features;
- − make 1−2 comparisons where relevant;
- outline a problem that can arise when doing grocery shopping online and suggest a way of solving it;
- conclude by giving your personal opinion on the role of online shopping in our life.